

# Zhengkao Xu

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## ACADEMIC & CAREER

<b>UC Santa Barbara</b> Department of Physics	<b>Graduate Researcher</b> <i>Astrophysics Emphasis</i>	Winter 2021 - Present
<b>Tsinghua University</b> Institute for Advanced Study	<b>Research Assistant</b> <i>Computational Astronomy and Astrophysics Group</i>	Fall 2019 - Fall 2020
<b>Peking University</b> School of Mathematical Science Department of Chinese L & L	<b>B.S. with Honors</b> Major: <i>Information &amp; Computing Science</i> Minor: <i>Chinese Language &amp; Literature</i>	Fall 2015 - Spring 2019
<b>MIT</b> Department of Physics	<b>Visiting Scholar</b> <i>Computational Structure and Galaxy Formation Group</i>	Summer 2018 - Fall 2018
<b>Minibug Games</b>	Unity Engineer	Fall 2020 - Winter 2021

## RESEARCH INTEREST

Stellar Populations, Stellar Evolution, Stellar Structure, Planetary Disks, Accretion Disks, Binary Disks, Compact Objects, Magneto-hydrodynamics Simulations, Statistical Learning, Bayesian Analysis, Machine Learning, Data-Observation Integration

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

**Bayesian Ages of Star Clusters From Rotation and Mixing Models** 2022 - 2023

**Advisor:** Prof. Timothy D. Brandt, UCSB  $\Rightarrow$  STScI

- Highlighted advantages of rotation-convection star models with MESA over other codes.
- Crafted H-R diagram isochrones with grids of masses and MESA knobs comprehensively.
- Synthesized color-mag/ $v \sin(i)$  diagrams with PARS specialized for rotating darkening.
- Applied GAIA/Hubble observational color-mag and  $v \sin(i)$  data for Bayesian calculations.
- Rotational-Induced Boundary Mixing Models May Extend Turnoffs thus Age of Clusters.

**Revealing Dark Matter Distribution Pixelwisely by Deep Learning** Summer 2018

<https://github.com/zhxu-astro/DeepIllustris>

**Advisor:** Prof. Mark Vogelsberger, MIT

- Transformed IllustrisTNG data converting fluid dynamics into matrix representations.
- Deployed U-Net and GAN algorithms predicting 3D DM distribution from baryonic profiles.
- Achieved predictions consistent with true distributions in morphology and NFW profiles.

**Rosby Wave Instability of Dust-Trapping Rings in Disks** 2019 - 2021

**Advisor:** Prof. Xuening Bai, Tsinghua University

- Delineated complex physics and geometry to establish governing equations in planetary disks
- Using the perturbation method to derive the quasi-linear equations in a local Shearing-box
- Identified the dynamos corresponding to the Rosby Wave Instability from all eigenmodes
- Rosby Wave Instability provides a means to collecting dust particles for Planetesimal formation

**Machine Learns to Interpret Phenomena in Disk-Planet Systems** 2020 - 2021

**Advisor:** Prof. Ruobing Dong, University of Victoria

- Executed gas-dust coupled simulations of proto-planetary disks on GPUs via FARGO
- Altered simulation initial parameters such as viscosity, dust Stokes number, and planet mass
- Testing interpretative ML technique on the simulation data without prior knowledge

### **Hierarchical Distribution of Young Stellar Objects(YSO) in M17** Fall 2017

**Advisor:** Prof. Richard de Grijs, Peking University  $\Rightarrow$  Macquarie University

- Identified the YSOs according to spectrum criteria, data from UKIDSS Survey.
- Investigated the distribution of YSOs using KDE and 2-points correlation function.

### **OBSERVING EXPERIENCE**

**Keck** Telescope (NIRC2), 4 half-nights. **Subaru** Telescope (FOCAS, MOIRCS) 2 half-nights.

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

**Astro 1 (Basic Astronomy):** Winter 2021, Fall 2022, Winter 2023, Fall 2023; **Astro 2 (History of the Universe):** Winter 2021; **Phys 3L (Basic Physics):** Fall 2022; **Phys 6BL (Introductory Experimental Physics):** Fall 2022; **Phys 127BL (Digital Electronics):** Spring 2023.

### **THESES & PUBLICATIONS**

*(in prep.)* Rotational-Induced Core-Envelope Mixing Penetration Effects on the Extended Main Sequence Turnoffs in Intermediate-Age Clusters Z. Xu, T. Brandt

*(B.S. dissertation)* On the Large-Scale Cosmological Simulation Method for the Coupling of Dark Matter and Baryonic Matter, Z. Xu. Peking University

### **SKILLS**

**Programming Languages:** Python, MATLAB, C++, Linux, Mathematica, Fortran, R

**Scientific Codes:** Athena++, MESA, Dedalus, Fargo3D, Tensorflow, PyTorch

**Mathematical Expertise:** Statistical Analysis, Computational Fluid Dynamics

### **SELECTED COURSE PROJECTS**

**Numerical PDE Solver**, Numerical Partial Differential Equations(G), 2018  
optimized by **Multi-Grid Preconditioner Conjugate Gradient**, using both Finite Difference Scheme and Finite Element Scheme, in the best case, will reduce the time complexity from  $O(n^3/2)$  to  $O(n)$ . for the Heat equation and anisotropic Poisson equation.

**Eigensystem Solver**, Numerical Algebra, 2018  
by Inverse-free preconditioned **Krylov Subspace Method**, for Generalized Eigenvalue Problems  $Ax = \lambda Bx$ , excellent even when singular values are extremely close to zero.

**Navier-Stokes Fluid Simulator**, Computational Fluid Dynamics(G), 2018  
one with **Quasi-Spectral Method**, the other with **Godunov Scheme Finite Volume Method**, high-accuracy and high-performance.

**2D & 3D Ising Model Simulator**, Numerical Analysis, 2019  
using the **Monte-Carlo Markov Chain Methods(MCMC)** based Metropolis-Hastings algorithm, numerically determining the critical temperature of the phase transition  $T_c \sim 2.3K$ .

### **HONORS**

Physics Graduate Fellowship, UCSB	2020-2021
Outstanding Graduate Student, School of Mathematical Sciences	Jun 2019
Meritorious Award in the Mathematical Contest in Modeling	Apr 2018
Weicheng Wang Scholarship	Feb 2016